

# ACTION PLAN FOR Drug (Medication) Allergy



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Name:	Date of birth: DD / MM / YYYY
Confirmed allergen(s):	
Family/emergency contact(s):	
1	Mobile:
2	Mobile:
Plan prepared by:	(doctor or nurse practitioner)
who authorises medications to be given, as consented by the patient or parent/guardian,	
according to this plan.	
Signed:	Date: DD / MM / YYYY
Antihistamine:	Dose:
This plan does not expire but review is recommended by: DD / MM / YYYY	

## MILD TO MODERATE ALLERGIC REACTIONS

#### **SIGNS:**

- Swelling of lips, face, eyes
- Hives or welts
- Sudden onset sneezing, rhinitis
- Tingling mouth
- Abdominal pain, vomiting

Mild to moderate allergic reactions may not always occur before anaphylaxis

#### **ACTIONS:**

- Stay with person, call for help
- Locate adrenaline (epinephrine) injector (if available)
- Give antihistamine see above
- Phone family/mergency contact

## SIGNS OF ANAPHYLAXIS (SEVERE ALLERGIC REACTIONS)

## Watch for ANY ONE of the following signs:

- Difficult or noisy breathing
- Swelling of tongue
- Swelling or tightness in throat
- Wheeze or persistent cough

- Difficulty talking or hoarse voice
- Persistent dizziness or collapse
- Pale and floppy (young children)

### **ACTIONS FOR ANAPHYLAXIS**

### 1 LAY PERSON FLAT - do NOT allow them to stand or walk

- If unconscious or pregnant, place in recovery position - on left side if pregnant
- If breathing is difficult allow them to sit with legs outstretched
- Hold young children flat, not upright









# **2 GIVE ADRENALINE INJECTOR IF AVAILABLE**

- 3 Phone ambulance 000 (AU) or 111 (NZ)
- 4 Phone family/emergency contact
- 5 Transfer person to hospital for at least 4 hours of observation

#### IF IN DOUBT GIVE ADRENALINE INJECTOR

Commence CPR at any time if person is unresponsive and not breathing normally

ALWAYS GIVE ADRENALINE INJECTOR FIRST and then asthma reliever puffer if someone with known asthma and allergy to food, insects or medication (who may have been exposed to the allergen) has **SUDDEN BREATHING DIFFICULTY** (including wheeze, persistent cough or hoarse voice) even if there are no skin symptoms.

If adrenaline is accidentally injected, phone your local poisons information centre. Continue to follow this action plan for the person with the allergic reaction.